Title 2019/2020 Bushfire

2019/2020 Bushfire and Water Quality Project: Impact of temperatures on soil leachability

Abstract

This soil burn and leachate data set was prepared to assess the impact of fire on soil leachability and potential ecological risks. Soils representative of major geological types, unaffected by fires, were collected from nine locations along the east coast of NSW: consisting of three sedimentary soil types: Cumberland State Forest, Lake Parramatta and Hat Head, two metamorphic soil types: Port Macquarie and Yarriabini National Park, three igneous soil types: Bellmore Falls (Budderoo), Robertson National Park and Middle Brother National Park, and one coastal plains organic soil: Crescent Head/Bellmore Swamp. The soils were characterised for metal and nutrient (N, P) levels and analysed using X-ray diffractometry (XRD) to determine their mineralogical composition. The soils were then subjected to a simulated fire impact experiment, where they were treated at temperatures of 200 °C (lowmoderate severity), 500 °C (high severity), and 850 °C (extreme severity) for 30 minutes, along with an untreated control (unburnt). After cooling, the soils were leached using a modified version of the Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP) as outlined in the USEPA SW-846 Test Method 1311 in freshwater. Dissolved metals, total nutrients, and dissolved nutrients were sampled and analysed in the leachates. This data fed into a leachate assessment and a preliminary aquatic ecological risk assessment, with a report to be released soon. The data presented in this spreadsheet is: • initial characterisation data set for each soil including metals, nutrients organic matter and moisture content. • XRD data for the soils in unburnt, 200 °C and 850 °C treatments. • Leachate data for total nutrients, dissolved nutrients and dissolved metals.

Resource locator

<u>Data Quality</u> Statement Name: Data Quality Statement

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Data quality statement for 2019/2020 Bushfire and Water Quality Project: Impact of

temperatures on soil leachability

Function: download

Impact of temperatures on soil leachability

Name: Impact of temperatures on soil leachability

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

This dataset was experimentally compiled in the laboratory to provide insights into the effects of temperatures associated with different fire severities on the leachability of metals and nutrients from soils across NSW. The findings are detailed in a report (to be uploaded soon) designed to inform decision-making processes within the Preparedness, Prevention, Respond and Recovery (PPRR) cycle for natural hazards.

The data includes: Sheet 1: Characterisation of collected soils, including total metal and nutrient concentrations, total organic carbon content, and moisture content (Sheet 1). Sheet 2: XRD analysis data for untreated soils and soils treated at 200°C and 850°C. Sheet 3: Leachable concentrations of dissolved and total nutrients, and dissolved metals for each soil and treatment following the leachate experiment.

Function: download

Unique resource identifier

Code db039e40-aca9-4fb8-88d4-06a65708ebd3

Presentation form

Document digital

Edition 1

Dataset language

English

Metadata standard		
Name	ISO 19115	
Edition	2016	
Dataset URI	https://datasets.seed.nsw.gov.au/dataset/db039e40-aca9-4fb8-88d4-06a65708ebd3	
Purpose	Assessment of fire severity on soils and potential risk to waterways	
Status	Completed	
Spatial representation type	None	
Spatial reference system		
Code identifying the spatial reference system	4283	
Topic category		

Keyword set			
keyword value	HAZARDS-Fire		
	SOIL-Chemistry		
	MARINE-Estuaries		
	WATER-Quality		
Originating controlled vocabulary			
Title	ANZLIC Search Words		
Reference date	2008-05-16		
Geographic location			
West bounding longitude	149.26		
East bounding longitude	154		
North bounding latitude	-37.7		
South bounding latitude	-28		
NSW Place Name	NSW East Coast		
Vertical extent information			
Minimum value	-100		
Maximum value	2228		
Coordinate reference system			
Authority code	urn:ogc:def:cs:EPSG::		
Code identifying the coordinate reference system	5711		
Temporal extent			
Begin position	2023-01-01		
End position	N/A		
Dataset reference date			
Resource maintenance			
Maintenance and update frequency	Not planned		
Contact info			
Contact position	Data Broker		
Organisation name	NSW Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water		
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Responsible party role	pointOfContact		

Limitations on public access

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